

Geography – Vocabulary Progression – Skills

	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Map Skills	Map	North /East/ South/ West maps /plan / symbol/ atlas near/far/ left/right photographs	North /East/ South/ West maps /plan / symbol/ atlas near/far/ left/right photographs aerial photograph sketch map locate key	North /East/ South/ West maps /plan / symbol/ atlas near/far/ left/right photographs aerial photograph sketch map locate key North East/North East/South East/South West/4 figure grid reference/ OS map/ scale	North /East/ South/ West maps /plan / symbol/ atlas near/far/ left/right photographs aerial photograph sketch map locate key North East/North East/South East/South West/4 figure grid reference/ OS map/ scale large scale map/medium scale map/features	North /East/ South/ West maps /plan / symbol/ atlas near/far/ left/right photographs aerial photograph sketch map locate key North East/North East/South East/South West/4 figure grid reference/ OS map/ scale large scale map/medium scale map/features satellite images/primary sources/secondary sources/evidence/OS map symbols	North /East/ South/ West maps /plan / symbol/ atlas near/far/ left/right photographs aerial photograph sketch map locate key North East/North East/South East/South West/4 figure grid reference/ OS map/ scale large scale map/medium scale map/features satellite images/primary sources/evidence/OS map symbols navigate/6 figure grid reference
Field Work	From observations children will use the language whilst in the local community: house/tree/bus stop/path/road/shop/field /train track/church/ sand/grass	house/tree/bus stop/path/road/shop/field /train track/church/ sand/grass Pennoweth/ school/busy/ quiet/ building/ playing field/ playground/ investigate	Pennoweth/ school/busy/ quiet/ building/ playing field/ playground/ investigate fieldwork/collect/record/ observe	Pennoweth/ school/busy/ quiet/ building/ playing field/ playground/ investigate fieldwork/collect/record/ observe analyse/draw conclusions/ compare	Pennoweth/ school/busy/ quiet/ building/ playing field/ playground/ investigate fieldwork/collect/record/ observe analyse/draw conclusions/ compare sources	Pennoweth/ school/busy/ quiet/ building/ playing field/ playground/ investigate fieldwork/collect/record/ observe analyse/draw conclusions/ compare sources evidence/influences	Pennoweth/ school/busy/ quiet/ building/ playing field/ playground/ investigate fieldwork/collect/record/ observe analyse/draw conclusions/ compare sources evidence/influences land use/patterns/ explain
Place and location skills	Pennoweth England	Pennoweth/ England Hot/ cold/ similar/ different/ United Kingdom/ human/ physical/ North Sea/ Irish Sea/ England/ Scotland/ Wales/ Northern Ireland/London/Belfast/ Edinburgh/Cardiff	Pennoweth/ England Hot/ cold/ similar/ different/ United Kingdom/ human/ physical/ North Sea/ Irish Sea/ England/ Scotland/ Wales/ Northern Ireland/London/Belfast/ Edinburgh/Cardiff Continent/Africa/ Antarctica/ Asia/ North America / South America/Australia/ Europe	The UK and continents as taught in KS1 China/Antarctica/Brazil/ Sahara	The UK and Continents as taught in KS1 Britain/France/Spain/Italy/ Greece/ Middle East/ Pompeii/ North America (Mt St.Helens) / Pacific Ocean Ring of Fire	The UK and Continents as taught in KS1 Scandinavia/ Finland/ Sweden/ South America, Peru and Mexico	The UK and Continents as taught in KS1 The Americas (with a focus on North America)
Geography skills	From observations children will use the language whilst in the local community:	Compass, North, South, East and West, near, far, left and right United Kingdom, England,	Continent, Europe, North America, South America, Asia, Africa, Australia, Antarctica, Atlantic	types of settlement (rural/hamlet/dispersed/scattered /nucleated) mountains (convergent boundary, fold	Volcanoes Volcano crust vent crater core ash mantle eruption ring of fire lava magma active	climate zones (tropical/temperate/polar) types of settlement (rural/hamlet/dispersed/	biomes (tundra/shrub land/rainforest/ grassland/desert

	house/tree/bus stop/path/road/shop/field /train track/church/ sand/grass	Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast, North Sea, Irish Sea, English Channel beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season, weather City, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shop	ocean, Pacific Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean, Arctic Ocean beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season, weather City, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shop	mountains) (Himalayan mountains across China) Introduction to climate zones: Extreme environments hot/cold/rainforest/vast ice cover/ dry/ wet/ desert	dormant extinct) rivers (flood plain, meanders, waterfall, valley, mouth, source, spring, stream, erosion, upper course, middle course, lower course, tributaries, delta, erosion) types of settlement (rural/hamlet/dispersed/ scattered/nucleated) the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water (water, gas, coal, oil, wood, iron)	scattered/nucleated) land use (housing, recreation, educational, transport, roads, leisure, commercial) economic activity including trade links, (agriculture, mining, manufacturing, engineering, construction, exchanging, balance, purchase)	/temperate/savanna) and vegetation belts water cycle (evaporation, condensation, precipitation, atmosphere, climate, water vapor, surface run- off, transpiration, percolation) earthquakes divergent/convergent and transform boundaries, epicentre, focus, fault, tsunami, Richter scale, magnitude, intensity) types of settlement (rural/hamlet/dispersed/ scattered/nucleated) economic activity including trade links, (agriculture, mining, manufacturing, engineering, construction, exchanging, balance, purchase)
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Geography – Vocabulary Coverage – Cornerstones linked topics

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
	<u>Splendid Skies</u> Air, Anemometer, Autumn, Beaufort scale, Breeze, Change, climate, cloud, continent, environment, equator, flood, fog, gale, hail, hemisphere, hurricane, meteorologist, pattern, rainfall, rain gauge, snow, spring, storm, summer, sun, temperature, thermometer, United Kingdom, weather, forecast, weather vane, wind, wind direction, wind speed, winter		<u>Road Trip USA</u> Alaska, border, capital, Central Park, climate, colony, culture, current, energy, Europeans, Golden Gate Bridge, Grand Canyon, Hawaii, human feature, indigenous, inhabit, lake, landmark, mainland, mountain range, Native American, Niagara Falls, New York, North America, physical feature, geyser, plain, river, reservation, tribe, United States of America, Washington DC.		<u>Frozen Kingdom</u> Alaska, Antarctic region, Arctic ocean, Arctic region, Atlantic ocean, aurora, Aurora Australis, Aurora Borealis, base camp, Canada, continent, exposure, Finland, glacier, Greenland, iceberg, Iceland, ice sheet, ice shelf, indigenous, Inuit, native, Northern hemisphere, North pole, Norway, precipitation, route, Russia, sea ice, sea life, shelter, Southern hemisphere, South Pole, temperature, voyage, wind speed	
	<u>Bright Lights, Big City</u> Airport, bakery, Belfast, capital city, Cardiff, City, cliff, country, countryside, Edinburgh, England, forest, London, hill, hospital, house, human feature, land, landmark, man-made, map, monument, mountain, museum, natural, park, physical feature, restaurant, river, Thames, road, rural, school, Scotland, sea, settlement, shop, theatre, town, union, United Kingdom, urban, village, Wales		<u>Flow</u> Aquatic, cloud, condensation, course, current, deposit, erosion, evaporation, fertile, flood, floodplain, hail, hard rock, interlocking spurs, lake, leisure, meander, mouth, oxbow lake, plastic pollution, precipitation, protection, rainwater, river, riverbank, river channel, soft rock, source, stream, sun, trade, transport, tributary, V-shaped valley, water cycle, waterfall, water vapour waterwheel.		<u>Allotment</u> Absorb, allotment, arable farming, climate, crop, cycle, disperse, fertiliser, harvest, intensive farming, mixed farm, pastoral farming, produce, subsistence farming	
	<u>Land Ahoy</u> Area, Atlantic Ocean, coast, colony, Dock, English channel, hold, Irish sea, island, keel, lighthouse, map, marina, maritime, navigate, North Sea, ocean, port, route, RNLI station, shipwreck, shore, symbol, travel, United Kingdom, voyage		<u>Tremors</u> Crater, crust, damage, earth, earthquake, epicentre, eruption column, excavation, fault line, igneous rock, inner core, iron, lava, liquid, magma, magma chamber, mantle, metamorphic rock, Mount Vesuvius, mudslide, natural disaster, outer core, Pompeii, Richter scale, Ring of Fire, sedimentary rock, seismometer, tectonic plate, tremor, tsunami, vent, volcanic ash, volcanic eruption, volcano		<u>Hola Mexico</u> Aztecs, Central America, Chihuahuan Desert, civilisation, climate, culture, El Castillo, equinox, heritage, indigenous, landscape, Maya, Mexico, Mexico City, Rio Grande, settlement	
	<u>Rio De Vida</u> Amazon rainforest, Amazon River, Brasilia, Brazil, cable car, capital city, carnival, celebration, coastline, continent, country, flag, grassland, humid, landscape, modern, mountain, Mount Corcovado, national anthem, patriotism, Portuguese, Rio de Janeiro, samba, South America, Sugarloaf mountain, tourist destination, tropical.		<u>Misty Mountain Sierra</u> Adaptation, altitude, blizzard, climate, cloud, collection, condensation, contour lines, crust, culture, dome mountain, Earth, erosional mountain, evaporation, fault-block mountain, fold mountain, formation, hill, Himalayas, liquid, lowland area, magma, map, peak, plateau, mountain, precipitation, range, recycle, river, sea, sea level, sierra, steep, summit, tectonic plate, temperature, upland area, volcanic mountain, water, water cycle, water vapour		<u>Pharaohs</u> Africa, Egypt, culture, desert, Giza, Nile, Valley of the Kings	
	<u>Dinosaur Planet</u> Discovery, earth, extinction, fossil, palaeontologist, rock, shelter		<u>I am Warrior</u> Aqueduct, Britannia, century, drainage system, empire, Hadrian's wall, province, republic, roads, villa, war		<u>Darwin's Delights</u> Environment, extinct, Galapagos Islands, naturalist, palaeontology, voyage	
			<u>Traiders and Raiders</u> border, Britain, coast, conquer, defend, East Anglia, Essex, Germanic, Kent, kingdom, navy, Northumbria, Powys, Roman, Saxon, Scotland, settle, Sussex, tribe, unite, village, Wales, Wessex			